





und Forschung









# Social innovations by elderly people - New perspectives for rural regions?

Dr. phil. Anika Noack, Brandenburg University of Technology

Dr. Tobias Federwisch, Leibniz Institute for Research on Society and Space

RSA Winter Conference, 15<sup>th</sup> of November 2018



#### Research Subjects

- Elderly people
  - 60 years old or older (age); person is retired (position on the labor market); person has a grandchild or several grandchildren (social role) (World Health Organization)
- Social innovations
  - Newly recombined and variegated knowledge and practices
  - Certain degree of novelty
  - Deviate from customary forms of action
  - must be implemented in practice, institutionalized, and spread spatially
  - Analytical vs. normative term
  - Communicative constructs that influence spatial transformations





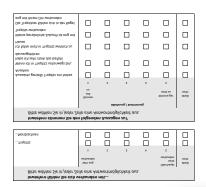
# Innovation Hub 13 fast track to transfer

# A Focused Ethnography for Analyzing Social Innovations by Elderlies

#### Participant Observations



#### **Houshold Survey**



#### **Qualitative Interviews**



#### **Document Analysis**







# **Elderly People and Innovative Projects**







#### An Elderly Mayor in Rural Western Germany

- Andreas Fellner, elderly (66 years old, retired, grandfather) mayor of rural Kremmen
  - High percentage of vacancy and an atmosphere of resignation in the peripheral rural Eifel region
- Fellner as incubator for new ideas and key figure
  - Launched an art and culture initiative in 2012
  - Intermediary who connects heterogeneous actors, mobilizes them, translated complex issues between them and mediates potential conflicts
  - Set up a positive discourse about Kremmen in the media
- Spatial Transformations
  - Managed to build a critical mass needed for change and initiated spatial transformations
  - Replacing the temporary uses of art with permanent and sustainable commercial shop concepts
  - Model for the successful revitalisation of rural regions







## An Elderly Village Caretaker in Rural Brandenburg

- Gustav Brinker, elderly village caretaker, (70 years old, retired, grandfather)
  - High (long-term) unemployment rate; young, well educated people left the peripheral rural village
  - Project "village caretaker" initiated in 2012
    - Project "engaged citizen for Breitenbach" with a community garden, a village kitchen, and a village workshop was established
    - Reopening of the village shop was not successful
- Brinker could not establish as key figure
  - Resigned after two years of local engagement
  - Low local cultural identification
  - Did not take advantage of his position as village caretaker
- Frustration, lethargy and conflicts limit chances for spatial transformations
  - Communication problems, divergent attitudes and inter-personal conflicts







#### Elderly People as Innovators in Rural Regions

- Theoretical studies on and ethnographic investigations of rural social innovations by elderly rare
- Elderly can act as key figures depending on...
  - Personal attributes
  - Network capacities
  - Social recognition
  - Adaptation to local cultural structures
- Certain potential of elderly people as incubators for social innovations
  - Practical relevance for regions affected by demographic changings and aging populations
  - Enhances theories on social innovation agency
  - Inductive research needs deeper understanding







GEFÖRDERT VOM









#### Contact:

Dr. Anika Noack

Email: noacka@b-tu.de

www.innohub13.de

